# WEAVER TRUST LIMITED (A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

ANNUAL REPORT AND ACCOUNTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

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#### REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

#### Members

J D Stannard CBE (Resigned 23/12/22)

M J Cladingbowl M Metcalfe J Owens W Norrie

L Soutar (Appointed 23/12/22)

Trustees A Williams (CEO & Accounting Officer)

C Ridge (Chair of Finance Committee) L Stordy (Resigned 24 March 2023) G Hayes (Resigned 31 March 2023) S Quinn (Resigned 10 January 2023)

Dr C Hampshire

M Lord

J Cobley (Chair of Trustees)

R Foreman

D Wright (Resigned 1 November 2022) Y Thwaites (Appointed 15 May 2023)

M Williams (Chair of Education Committee) (Appointed 4 January 2023)

E Ford (Vice Chair) (Appointed 20 March 2023)

#### Senior management team

- Education Consultant - Trustee

A Williams - CEO & Accounting Officer - CFO K Vitalis - Director of Education Barnton A Lawson - Deputy Headteacher of Barnton E Boyd - Head of School of Barnton S Rutter - Head of School of Comberbach C Jones - Head of School of Grange S Albiston - Headteacher & Deputy of Leftwich L Guy - Headteacher of Leftwich C Harrison - Headteacher of Westminster S Finch - Deputy Headteacher of Westminster E Parry-Jones

**Company secretary** Oliver & Co Secretarial Services Limited

Company registration number 10605768 (England and Wales)

Principal and registered office Barnton Community Nursery & Primary School

Townfield Lane

Barnton Northwich Cheshire CW8 4QL

S Quinn

## **REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS**

Academies operated	Location	Principal
Westminster Community Primary	Ellesmere Port	E Dunn
Barnton Community Nursery & Primary School	Northwich	A L S Lawson
Grange Community Nursery & Primary School	Winsford	S Albiston
Comberbach Nursery & Primary School	Northwich	A Williams
Leftwich Community Primary School	Northwich	C Harrison

Independent auditor Mitchell Charlesworth (Audit) Limited

24 Nicholas Street

Chester CH1 2AU

Bankers Lloyds Bank plc

Altrincham Branch PO Box 1000 BX1 1LT

Solicitors Hill Dickinson LLP

No.1 St. Pauls Square

Liverpool Merseyside L3 9SJ

#### **TRUSTEES' REPORT**

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

The Trustees present their annual report together with the accounts and auditor's report of the Charitable Company for the year 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023. The annual report serves the purposes of both a Trustees' report, and a directors' report and strategic report under company law.

The Academy Trust operates 5 primary academies in the North West of England. Its Academies have a combined pupil capacity of 1,190 (excluding Nursery provision) and had a roll of 1,123 in the school census in October 2023.

#### Structure, governance and management

#### Constitution

The Academy Trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The Charitable Company's memorandum and Articles of Association are the primary governing documents of the Academy Trust.

The Charitable Company operates as Weaver Trust. Within the Trust are 5 schools known as Barnton Community Nursery & Primary School, Grange Community Nursery & Primary School, Comberbach Nursery & Primary School, Leftwich Community Primary School & Westminster Community Primary School.

The Trustees of Weaver Trust Limited are also the directors of the Charitable Company for the purposes of company law. Details of the Trustees who served during the year, and to the date these accounts are approved, are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

#### Members' liability

Each member of the Charitable Company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the Charitable Company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

#### Trustees' indemnities

The Academy Trust maintains Trustees', Governors' and Officers' liability insurance which gives appropriate cover for any legal action brought against them. The Academy Trust has also granted indemnities to each of its Governors and other officers to the extent permitted by law. Qualifying third party indemnity provisions (as defined by section 236 of the Companies Act 2006) were in force during the period and remain in force, in relation to certain losses and liabilities which Governors or other officers may incur to third parties in the course of acting as Governors or officers of the Academy Trust.

#### Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Trustees

There are five members of the Trust. The members, as designated in the Articles of Association, have appointed nine Trustees. The CEO is the only employee of the Trust, who is also a Trustee.

A Local Education Committee has been established at each school, with two parent governors and one Staff Governor elected. The members as designated in the articles of association may appoint up to ten Governors. All Governors shall upon their appointment give a written undertaking to the foundation Members/Trustees to uphold the objectives of the Trust.

Members may appoint additional Governors provided that the total number of Governors (including ex officio Governors) would not thereby exceed 25% of the total number of Governors.

The Secretary of State may appoint such additional Governor as he thinks fit, if he has given the Governors a warning notice and the Governors have failed to comply, or secure compliance, with the notice to the Secretary of State's satisfaction within the compliance period.

To recruit additional Trustees, a Skills Audit was undertaken and Trustees with the necessary skills or characteristics recruited, via Academy Ambassadors. Recommendations were then presented to Members, who decided whether the fit was right for our Trust.

#### TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

#### Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of Trustees

The training and induction provided for new Trustees depends on their previous experience. All new Trustees are welcomed by the Chair and an Induction Pack is shared. They are given a tour of the schools and the chance to meet with staff and pupils. All Trustees are provided with copies of policies, procedures, minutes, accounts, budgets, plan and other documents that they will need to undertake their role as Trustee.

New Trustees attend an Induction and have access to a full programme of courses which they will choose to attend, based on their role and experience and are subject to a formal training and induction process. Training can take place internally or involving external organisations. The Headteacher also fully briefs all Trustees on the daily operation of the school.

A review of the training needs of the Trustees has been carried out during the period and the necessary requirements for further training and the induction of any new Trustees will be considered in each period. Governor and Trustee training is comprehensive and reviewed regularly.

#### Organisational structure

The key management personnel of the academy trust comprise the trustees and the senior leadership team, as disclosed on the Reference and Administrative page.

Our Chief Executive Officer (CEO) is our Accounting Officer.

In line with our Scheme of Delegation, appointment of Senior Central Trust staff is delegated to the Board of Trustees. For school senior leadership recruitment, such as Headteacher and Head of School, this is delegated to the CEO, representing the Board on such appointments. LEC members are appointed to sit on the appointment panel, which is constituted by the Board. The CEO chairs the HT Recruitment Panel and notifies Weaver Trust Board of the recommendation for the appointment. The Board approves the appointment of the Headteacher / Head of School.

For SLT appointments, LEC members are appointed to sit on the appointment panel, which is constituted by the Board. The CEO jointly leads the process of filling vacancies of SLT with the Headteachers / Heads of School and LEC Chair. If there is any dispute, the decision of the CEO will prevail.

For class teachers and teaching support staff, the Headteacher / Head of School will inform the CEO, the Trust Board and the LEC Chair of plans to recruit. The CEO will advise and support as necessary, including consideration of staff from other schools in the Trust.

#### TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

#### Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

The remuneration policy, setting the terms and conditions for the key management personnel, was developed and approved by the Board of Trustees, after taking advice from the Chief Executive Officer and following guidance from the relevant professional pay review bodies. The CEO is not involved in setting their own remuneration package.

The CEO and the Educational Consultant are the only Staff Trustees. They are remunerated, and only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide under their contracts of employment, and not in respect of their role as Trustees. Specific disclosures concerning Staff Trustees' remuneration is included in notes to the financial statements.

The Educational Consultant resigned from the Trust Board in January 2023, see above.

The day to day running of the remuneration policy is delegated to the CEO and monitored by the Finance Committee. All details for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel are set out in the pay policy and appraisal policy which are reviewed annually by the Board of Trustees.

Remuneration of key management personnel is set at an individual level, and where possible the Trustees have taken external professional advice which includes benchmarking, market trends and advice on structuring of incentives. Senior management salaries are linked closely to pay spines, helping Trustees conclude that each individual is remunerated at an appropriate level. As such salaries are linked to factors such as length of service and experience. Total remuneration packages include employer pension contribution rates at specific approved rates.

The Board always bear in mind the charitable status of the Academy Trust and recognise the fact the Trust receives funding under a funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education, and therefore ensure the remuneration paid to senior management personnel never exceeds a reasonable amount that provides value for money to the Trust. The performance of senior management personnel is reviewed on a regular basis to ensure continuing value for money.

Total remuneration paid to senior management personnel is set out in the notes to the financial statements.

The CEO is the Accounting Officer for our Trust. The business of the Trust is managed by Trustees in accordance with the Scheme of Delegation.

#### Related parties and other connected charities and organisations

With schools in Winsford, Northwich and Ellesmere Port, we play an active role in the Local Education Partnerships. In addition to this, our CEO networks with other CEOs locally.

Our schools, individually, are supported by the Friends of the School Associations, working closely to support their charitable activities.

#### **Trade Union Officials**

The Trust has no relevant Trade Union Officials.

## TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

#### **Objectives and activities**

#### Objects and aims

Weaver Trust is a charitable multi-academy Trust specialising in primary Academies. We are building a thriving community of schools including converter and sponsored primary Academies that succeed on behalf of their children. We bring an understanding of the unique role of successful primary education as a pre-requisite for even greater success at secondary school level.

We will aim to maintain a group of exceptional primary Academies that is uncompromising in drive and commitment to sharing best practice, with our overarching aim being outstanding personal success.

Our mission is to ensure 'excellent practice for excellent outcomes'.

Our vision is that Weaver Trust will:

- Engage pupils in learning, through motivational teaching and irresistible opportunities
- Empower children with a tangible sense of purpose and ambition for better life chances
- · Achieve excellent outcomes for pupils, staff and communities

Our vision is underpinned by the following values:

- Innovative providing a curriculum packed with creative learning opportunities in and beyond the classroom, encouraging questioning minds
- Responsible developing a sense of responsibility for ourselves, as independent learners, for our community and our
  world
- Caring ensuring a nurturing and considerate approach to all in our trust, developing self-belief and resilience in every child to allow each to achieve their full potential

Our objectives are set to reflect the educational aims and ethos of the Trust.

#### Objectives, strategies and activities

Our key objectives for the coming year include:

To build a thriving community of schools, including converter and sponsored primary academies, which succeed on behalf of their children.

To bring an understanding of the unique role of successful primary education as a pre-requisite for even greater success at secondary school level.

To develop a group of exceptional primary Academies that is uncompromising in drive and commitment to sharing best practice, with our overarching aim being outstanding personal success.

To maintain a family of autonomous schools that is uncompromising in its search for excellence.

#### For children

A wholly inclusive approach, developing self-belief and resilience in every child, to allow each to achieve their full potential

#### · For schools

Appreciating the unique nature of partner schools, sharing best practice and promoting the highest levels of academic outcomes for all, so that the Trust as a whole is greater than the sum of its parts

#### · For teachers

Valuing the 'teacher' – any adult working with children, including Governors and parents as well as all the professional staff - together, we are committed to creating an inspiring environment with amazing opportunities to ensure every child achieves their full potential

#### • For Success

Schools can succeed anywhere and we are committed to ensuring the very best outcomes for children in our trust, excellent practice for excellent outcomes

## TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

#### Public benefit

In setting our objectives and planning our activities the Trustees have carefully considered the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit.

## Strategic report

#### Achievements and performance

The table below shows the outcomes achieved in Weaver Trust schools, at KS1 and KS2, in 2023.

These results are testament to the quality of the curriculum offered and clearly shows the impact of our school improvement offer across our schools.

#### Trust summary data

		Attair	ment													
2023	Barnton Barnton		023		Grang	range C		Comb	erbach		Leftw	rich		West	minster	1
		R	w	М	R	w	М	R	w	М	R	w	М	R	w	М
KS1	EXP+	76%	67%	76%	69%	63%	63%	81%	78%	81%	70%	60%	68%	52%	43%	48%
KS2	EXP+	<b>85</b> %	<b>79</b> %	83%	87%	<b>87</b> %	84%	63%	81%	63%	91%	<b>82</b> %	100%	61%	56%	39%
	GDS	27%	20%	35%	48%	29%	23%	25%	19%	25%	32%	18%	41%	10%	5%	10%

2023	Progress Measure	rogress Measure from KS1 – KS2 2022				
	Barnton	Grange	Comberbach	Leftwich	Westminster	
Reading	3.7	4.8	-1.3	2.8	2.0	
Writing	2.7	5.7	3	1.9	2.9	
Maths	3.8	3.8	0.3	4.6	0.9	

#### **Key performance indicators**

The Trustees consider that the following are key performance indicators for the Academy Trust:

- Pupil numbers
- General financial stability
- Income per pupil
- Staff costs
- Ofsted inspection results

The Trustees feel that all key performance indicators have been met during the period.

In Weaver Trust our expectation is that pupils at Key Stage 2, achieve the national expected standard. This was achieved in all but one school and, where this was not achieved it is due to the curriculum not yet being fully embedded.

Our expectation is that any school joining us achieves at least a 'Good' outcome, if inspected by Ofsted. The only school in our Trust to be inspected during the financial year 2022 – 2023, is Grange Community Nursery and Primary School and this received a good judgement. We therefore feel this target was met.

## TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

#### Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Board of Trustees has a reasonable expectation that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, the Board of Trustees continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the accounts. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the statement of accounting policies.

#### **Financial review**

Most of the Trust's income is obtained from the DfE in the form of grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the DfE during the year and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted funds in the statements of financial activities. The principal accounting policies adopted during the year are detailed in the notes to the financial statements.

During the year ended 31 August 2023, total expenditure of £7,556,000 (2022: £6,886,000) was fully covered by grant funding from the DfE together with other incoming resources. The excess of income over expenditure (excluding actuarial losses on the defined benefit pension scheme) was £1,007,000 (2022: £3,421,000) however, that does include Donations - net transfer on conversion of £nil (2022: £3,631,000).

As at the 31st August 2023, the net book value of fixed assets was £16,491,000 (2022: £16,119,000) including the value of the land and building which are lease on a 125 year lease. The assets are used exclusively for providing education and the associated support services to the pupils of the academy.

#### Reserves policy

The Trustees review the reserve levels of the Academy Trust annually. This review encompasses the nature of income and expenditure streams, the need to match income with commitments and the nature of reserves.

The Trustees will always try to match income with expenditure in the current year (set and manage a balanced budget), will only carry forward reserves that it considers necessary and will have a clear plan for how it will be used to benefit the pupils.

The Trustees have determined that the appropriate level of free reserves should be equivalent to one month's cost. The reason for this is to provide sufficient working capital to cover delays between spending and receipt of grant income and to provide a cushion to deal with unexpected emergencies such as urgent maintenance or long term sickness where unforeseen costs are incurred. As at 31 August 2023, the Trust was holding the equivalent to 1.4 months' worth of costs. This is above the expected level of reserves and we are working with school leaders to invest in our schools, in line with our Estate Strategy.

The Trustees will monitor the level of reserves to ensure that they are maintained at the required level. In the event that they are partly used the trust will strive to rebuild free reserves up to the level needed.

The Trust has overall reserves of £18,574,000 (2022: £16,853,000), included within is restricted general reserves (excluding pension & fixed asset reserves) of £nil (2022: £nil) and unrestricted reserves of £766,000 (2022: £773,000). The total free reserves (excluding pension & fixed asset reserves) amounts to £766,000 (2022: £773,000)

The pension scheme asset as at 31st August 2023 was £375,000 (2022 (liability): £224,000). The vast majority of the movement of the pension scheme liability is due to actuarial assumptions and does not have a direct cash impact.

#### **Investment policy**

Currently, the Trust has no investments. Its policy is consistent with its status as a Multi Academy Trust and an Exempt Charity. Any future investment decision would be subject to scrutiny by the trustees.

#### TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

#### Principal risks and uncertainties

The Trust is exposed to a variety of financial risks. The Trustees have appointed a Finance Committee, chaired by an experienced and highly-skilled Finance Director. Monthly management accounts are produced by our CFO, and all financial spend is signed off monthly as outlined in our Financial Regulations Policy. All financial policies, set by the Board of Trustees, are implemented by the key personnel in each school.

Our Audit and Risk Committee, have worked with school leaders to identify and assess risks in each school. A Risk Register has been compiled and shared with school leaders, alongside our Risk Management Policy and Strategy, so all are aware of risks and how to plan mitigating action.

#### **Fundraising**

The schools within the Trust undertake a variety of fundraising activities to support several charities and the Trust itself. All fundraising undertaken during the year was monitored by the Trustees.

#### Streamlined energy and carbon reporting

As the Academy Trust has not consumed more than 40,000 kWh of energy in this reporting period, it qualifies as a low energy user under these regulations and is not required to report on its emissions, energy consumption or energy efficiency activities.

#### Plans for future periods

The Trustees allocate the budget each year on receipt of their GAG from the ESFA. Approximately 69% of the budget is taken up each year by staffing costs with the remainder allocated for the running of our schools on a day to day basis, ensuring sufficient financial resources to develop and influence curriculum and pupil development to achieve the key academic performance indicators set by the Trustees. Each October, the Trust Strategic Plan and Growth Strategy are approved by the Trustees with delegated spend for key priorities given and approved. Through a system of distributed leadership, key decisions are made that improve the quality of learning for all.

#### **Auditor**

Insofar as the Trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the Charitable Company's auditor is unaware; and
- the Trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

A resolution proposing that Mitchell Charlesworth (Audit) Limited be reappointed as auditor of the charitable company will be put to the members.

The Trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the Board of Trustees, as the company directors, on  $\frac{18/12/2023}{18/12}$  and signed on its behalf by:

J Cobley

**Chair of Trustees** 

#### **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT**

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

#### Scope of responsibility

As Trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Weaver Trust Limited has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

As Trustees, we have reviewed and taken account of the guidance in DfE's Governance Handbook and competency framework for governance.

The Board of Trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the CEO, as accounting officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Weaver Trust Limited and the Secretary of State for Education. The accounting officer is also responsible for reporting to the Board of Trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

#### Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The Board of Trustees has formally met 6 times during the year. Attendance during the year at meetings of the Board of Trustees was as follows:

Trustees	Meetings attended	Out of possible
A Williams (CEO & Accounting Officer)	6	6
C Ridge (Chair of Finance Committee)	5	6
L Stordy (Resigned 24 March 2023)	2	3
G Hayes (Resigned 31 March 2023)	2	4
S Quinn (Resigned 10 January 2023)	2	2
Dr C Hampshire	6	6
M Lord	4	6
J Cobley (Chair of Trustees)	6	6
R Foreman	3	6
D Wright (Resigned 1 November 2022)	0	1
Y Thwaites (Appointed 15 May 2023)	1	1
M Williams (Chair of Education Committee) (Appointed 4 January 2023)	4	4
E Ford (Vice Chair) (Appointed 20 March 2023)	2	3

After a long association with Weaver Trust, George Hayes made the decision to step down from his role as Chair of the Trustees as did Lorraine Story as her role as a Trustee, to concentrate on other interests. We are grateful for the challenge, support and encouragement both George and Lorraine have provided us, in their roles.

#### **Conflicts of interest**

In order to manage conflicts of interest, Weaver Trust asks Governors and Trustees to review the Register of Interests, which is published on our website, at each meeting. Any conflict is highlighted in meetings and the relevant person is asked to leave the room, until the associated business is finished.

#### **Governance reviews**

To ensure that we were operating as effectively as possible as a Board, the Trust Board commissioned an external review of governance, which was undertaken by the Confederation of School Trust. The review identified many strengths, and recommendations were made to strengthen the Board further going forward. Actions will be addressed in the next academic year.

#### **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)**

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

The Finance Committee, which also includes the Audit and Risk Committee, is a sub-committee of the main Board of Trustees. Its purpose is to assist the decision making of the Board, by enabling more detailed consideration to be given to matters of finance. This has been invaluable with the changes in our central Trust team.

Attendance at meetings in the year was as follows:

Trustees	Meetings attended	Out of possible
A Williams (CEO & Accounting Officer)	6	6
C Ridge (Chair of Finance Committee)	5	6
L Stordy (Resigned 24 March 2023)	0	3
Dr C Hampshire	6	6
J Cobley (Chair of Trustees)	5	6

#### Review of value for money

As accounting officer, the CEO has responsibility for ensuring that the Academy Trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The accounting officer considers how the Academy Trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the Board of Trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where available. The accounting officer for the Academy Trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- Ensuring efficient levels of staffing to meet the needs of all learners
- Undertaken procurement to ensure that the best deals have been secured for our Trust
- Shared specialist staff across the schools in the Trust
- Developed a programme of CDP for all Trust staff

A Condition Survey has been commissioned for each of our Trust schools and the findings from this have been collated into an Estate Strategy. This is used to inform all decisions about our estate, ensuring that our schools are safe, well-maintained and comply with regulations.

#### The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Academy Trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Weaver Trust Limited for the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and accounts.

#### Capacity to handle risk

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Academy Trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Academy Trust's significant risks that has been in place for the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and accounts. This process is regularly reviewed by the Board of Trustees.

#### **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)**

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

#### The risk and control framework

The Academy Trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Board of Trustees;
- regular reviews by the Finance Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- · clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- identification and management of risks.

The Board of Trustees decided to buy-in an internal audit service from Haines Watts Chartered Accountants.

The reviewer's role includes giving advice on financial and other matters and performing a range of checks on the academy trust's financial and other systems.

In particular, the checks carried out in the current period included:

- · Expenditure systems and controls
- · Bank systems and controls
- · Payroll systems and controls
- Income systems and controls

Twice a year, the reviewer reported to the Board of Trustees, through the sub-committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the Board of Trustees' financial responsibilities and annually prepares an annual summary report to the committee outlining the areas reviewed, key findings, recommendations and conclusions to help the committee consider actions and assess year on year progress.

The reviewer has delivered their schedule of work as planned during the year and there were no significant control issues which were identified.

#### **Review of effectiveness**

As accounting officer, the CEO has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- · the work of the internal reviewer;
- the work of the external auditor;
- the work of the executive managers within the Academy Trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The accounting officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Audit and Risk Committee and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the Board of Trustees on  $\frac{18/12/2023}{18/12/2023}$  and signed on its behalf by:

A Williams

**CEO & Accounting Officer** 

J Cobley

**Chair of Trustees** 

Julian Cobley

#### STATEMENT OF REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

As accounting officer of Weaver Trust Limited, I have considered my responsibility to notify the Academy Trust Board of Trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding, including for estates safety and management, under the funding agreement in place between the Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook 2022, including responsibilities for estates safety and management.

I confirm that I and the Academy Trust's Board of Trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the Academy Trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy Trust's funding agreement and the Academy Trust Handbook 2022.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of Trustees and ESFA.

A Williams

**Accounting Officer** 

18/12/2023

#### STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

The Trustees (who are also the directors of Weaver Trust Limited for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' report and the accounts in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare accounts for each financial year. Under company law, the Trustees must not approve the accounts unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period.

In preparing these accounts, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the accounts; and
- prepare the accounts on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Charitable Company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Charitable Company and enable them to ensure that the accounts comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the Charitable Company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring that grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the Charitable Company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of accounts may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on  $\frac{1.8/12/2023}{1.8/12/2023}$  and signed on its behalf by:

J Cobley

**Chair of Trustees** 

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF WEAVER TRUST LIMITED

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

#### **Opinion**

We have audited the accounts of Weaver Trust Limited for the year ended 31 August 2023 which comprise the statement of financial activities, the balance sheet, the statement of cash flows and notes to the accounts, including significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the accounts:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 August 2023 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023.

#### **Basis for opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the 'Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts' section of our report. We are independent of the Academy Trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the accounts in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

#### Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report other than the accounts and our auditor's report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the annual report. Our opinion on the accounts does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the accounts or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the accounts themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

#### Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report for the financial year for which the accounts are prepared is consistent with the accounts; and
- the Trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF WEAVER TRUST LIMITED (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

#### Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the Academy Trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' report, including the incorporated strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the accounts are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

#### **Responsibilities of Trustees**

As explained more fully in the statement of Trustees' responsibilities, the Trustees are responsible for the preparation of the accounts and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of accounts that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In preparing the accounts, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

#### Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the accounts as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these accounts.

The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud, is detailed below.

#### Extent to which the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud

We identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and then design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, including obtaining audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### Identifying and assessing potential risks related to irregularities

In identifying and assessing risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations, we considered the following:

- the nature of the industry and sector, control environment and business performance;
- the school's own assessment of the risks that irregularities may occur either as a result of fraud or error;
- the results of our enquiries of management and members of the board of governors of their own identification and assessment of the risks of irregularities;
- any matters we identified having obtained and reviewed the school's documentation of their policies and procedures relating to:
- identifying, evaluating and complying with laws and regulations and whether they were aware of any instances of non-compliance;
- detecting and responding to the risks of fraud and whether they have knowledge of any actual, suspected or alleged fraud; and
- the internal controls established to mitigate risks of fraud or non-compliance with laws and regulations; and
- the matters discussed among the audit engagement team regarding how and where fraud might occur in the financial statements and any potential indicators of fraud.

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF WEAVER TRUST LIMITED (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

As a result of these procedures, we considered the opportunities and incentives that may exist within the organisation for fraud and identified the greatest potential for fraud in the following areas:

(i) The presentation of the Trust's Statement of Financial Activities, (ii) the Trust's accounting policy for revenue recognition (iii) the overstatement of salary and other costs (iv) the assumptions used in the calculation of the valuation of the surplus or deficit on the defined benefit pension scheme and the movements for the year. In common with all audits under ISAs (UK), we are also required to perform specific procedures to respond to the risk of management override.

We also obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory framework that the charity operates in, focusing on provisions of those laws and regulations that had a direct effect on the determination of material amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The key laws and regulations we considered in this context included the UK Companies Act, the Statement of Recommended Practice - 'Accounting and Reporting by Charities' issued by the joint SORP making body, along with the Academies Financial Handbook and Accounts Direction 2022-23 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In addition, we considered provisions of other laws and regulations that do not have a direct effect on the financial statements but compliance with which may be fundamental to the academy's ability to operate or to avoid a material penalty. This includes regulations concerning Data Protection and Safeguarding.

#### Audit response to risks identified

As a result of performing the above, we identified the presentation of the Trust's Statement of Financial Activities, revenue recognition and overstatement of wages and other costs as the key audit matters related to the potential risk of fraud. The key audit matters section of our report explains the matters in more detail and also describes the specific procedures we performed in response to those key audit matters.

In addition to the above, our procedures to respond to risks identified included the following:

- reviewing the financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance with relevant laws and regulations described above as having a direct effect on the financial statements;
- enquiring of management and members of the board concerning actual and potential litigation and claims;
- performing analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships that may indicate risks of material misstatement due to fraud;
- reading minutes of meetings of those charged with governance and reviewing correspondence with relevant authorities where matters identified were significant;

in addressing the risk of fraud through management override of controls we carried out testing of the appropriateness of journal entries and other adjustments; assessed whether the judgements made in making accounting estimates were indicative of a potential bias; and evaluated the business rationale of any significant transactions that are unusual or outside the normal course of business.

We also communicated relevant identified laws and regulations and potential fraud risks to all engagement team members and remained alert to any indications of fraud or non-compliance with laws and regulations throughout the audit.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the accounts is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF WEAVER TRUST LIMITED (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

#### Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Life".

Robert Hall (Senior Statutory Auditor) for and on behalf of Mitchell Charlesworth (Audit) Limited

19/12/2023

Accountants
Statutory Auditor

24 Nicholas Street Chester CH1 2AU

## INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO WEAVER TRUST LIMITED AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 14 March 2023 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Weaver Trust Limited during the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Weaver Trust Limited and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Weaver Trust Limited and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Weaver Trust Limited and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

#### Respective responsibilities of Weaver Trust Limited's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Weaver Trust Limited's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 23 March 2017 and the Academy Trust Handbook, extant from 1 September 2022, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance, and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

#### **Approach**

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Academy Trust's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- An assessment of the risk of material irregularity and impropriety across the Academy Trust's activities;
- A review of the Academy Trust's accounting and internal procedures; and
- Consideration and review of the evidence supporting the Accounting Officer's statement on regularity, propriety and compliance.

## INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO WEAVER TRUST LIMITED AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

#### Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Modern Cheoksworth.

#### **Reporting Accountant**

Mitchell Charlesworth (Audit) Limited 24 Nicholas Street Chester CH1 2AU

Dated: 19/12/2023

## STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

		Unrestricted funds	Res General	tricted funds: Fixed asset	Total 2023	Total 2022
	Notes	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Income and endowments from:						
Donations and capital grants	3	26	-	1,337	1,363	523
Donations - transfer from local authority						
on conversion Charitable activities:		-	-	-	-	3,631
- Funding for educational operations	4	389	6,758	_	7,147	6,136
Other trading activities	5	51	-	_	51	17
Investments	6	2	_	-	2	-
Total		468	6,758	1,337	8,563	10,307
Expenditure on:	_					
Raising funds Charitable activities:	7	-	9	-	9	4
- Educational operations	9	475	6,643	429	7,547	6,882
Edded for all operations	3					
Total	7	475	6,652	429	7,556	6,886
Net income/(expenditure)		(7)	106	908	1,007	3,421
Transfers between funds	18	-	(221)	221	-	-
Other recognised gains/(losses)						
Actuarial gains on defined benefit pension						
schemes	20		714		714	3,323
Net movement in funds		(7)	599	1,129	1,721	6,744
Reconciliation of funds						
Total funds brought forward		773	(224)	16,304	16,853	10,109
Total funds carried forward		766	375	17,433	18,574	16,853

## STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED) INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Comparative year information		Unrestricted	Res	tricted funds:	Total
Year ended 31 August 2022		funds	General	Fixed asset	2022
_	Notes	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Income and endowments from:					
Donations and capital grants	3	4	-	519	523
Donations - transfer from local authority on conversion		-	(177)	3,808	3,631
Charitable activities:					
- Funding for educational operations	4	303	5,833	-	6,136
Other trading activities	5	14	3	-	17
Total		321	5,659	4,327	10,307
lotai		321	====	4,32 <i>1</i>	====
Expenditure on:					
Raising funds	7	_	4	-	4
Charitable activities:					
- Educational operations	9	14	6,493	375	6,882
Total	7	14	6,497	375	6,886
Net income/(expenditure)		307	(838)	3,952	3,421
,, ,			, ,	,	,
Transfers between funds	18	-	(125)	125	-
Other recognised gains/(losses)					
Actuarial gains on defined benefit pension schemes	20	-	3,323	-	3,323
Net movement in funds		307	2,360	4,077	6,744
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds brought forward		466	(2,584)	12,227	10,109
Total funds carried forward		773	(224)	16,304	16,853

## **BALANCE SHEET**

## **AS AT 31 AUGUST 2023**

		2023		2022	
	Notes	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Fixed assets	40		15 101		46.440
Tangible assets	13		16,491		16,119
Current assets					
Debtors	14	1,419		811	
Cash at bank and in hand		1,266		871	
		2,685		1,682	
Current liabilities					
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	15	(668)		(539)	
Net current assets			2,017		1,143
word and the control of the Property			40.500		47.262
Total assets less current liabilities			18,508		17,262
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than					
one year	16		(309)		(185)
Net assets excluding pension asset/(liability)			18,199		17,077
Defined benefit pension scheme asset/(liability)	20		375		(224)
Total net assets			18,574		16,853
Funds of the Academy Trust:					
Restricted funds	18				
- Fixed asset funds			17,433		16,304
- Pension reserve			375		(224)
Total restricted funds			17,808		16,080
Unrestricted income funds	18		766		773
Total funds			18,574		16,853
<del>-</del>			<del>,-</del>		====

The accounts on pages 21 to 45 were approved by the Trustees and authorised for issue on  $\frac{18/12/2023}{18/12/2023}$  and are signed on their behalf by:

J Cobley

**Chair of Trustees** 

Company registration number 10605768 (England and Wales)

## **STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

	2023			2022	
	Notes	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Cash flows from operating activities					
Net cash used in operating activities	21		(264)		(155)
Cash funds transferred on conversion			-		33
			(264)		(122)
Cash flows from investing activities					
Dividends, interest and rents from investments		2		-	
Capital grants from DfE Group		1,337		519	
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(802)		(451)	
Net cash provided by investing activities			537		68
Cash flows from financing activities					
New other loan		144		147	
Repayment of long term bank loan		(21)		(8)	
Finance costs		(1)		-	
Net cash provided by financing activities			122		139
			· <del></del>		
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents in the re period	porting		395		85
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year			871		786
Cook and sock aminolants at and after an			1.266		074
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the year			1,266 		871 ——

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

#### 1 Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

#### 1.1 Basis of preparation

The accounts of the Academy Trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the trust. Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest £'000.

#### 1.2 Going concern

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate, i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the charitable company to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the accounts and have concluded that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern. Thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the accounts.

#### 1.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the Academy Trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

#### **Grants**

Grants are included in the statement of financial activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the statement of financial activities in the period for which it is receivable, and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

#### Sponsorship income

Sponsorship income provided to the Academy Trust which amounts to a donation is recognised in the statement of financial activities in the period in which it is receivable (where there are no performance-related conditions), where the receipt is probable and it can be measured reliably.

#### **Donations**

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

#### 1 Accounting policies (Continued)

#### Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the Academy Trust has provided the goods or services.

#### Donated goods, facilities and services

Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. If it is practical to assess the fair value at receipt, it is recognised in stock and 'Income from other trading activities'. Upon sale, the value of the stock is charged against 'Income from other trading activities' and the proceeds are recognised as 'Income from other trading activities'. Where it is impractical to fair value the items due to the volume of low value items they are not recognised in the accounts until they are sold. This income is recognised within 'Income from other trading activities'.

#### Donated fixed assets

Donated fixed assets are measured at fair value unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor is used. The gain is recognised as income from donations and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the Academy Trust's accounting policies.

#### 1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement, and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges are allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

#### **Expenditure on raising funds**

This includes all expenditure incurred by the Academy Trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

#### Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the Academy Trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy Trust apportioned to charitable activities.

## **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

#### 1 Accounting policies (Continued)

#### 1.5 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding that require the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities and carried forward in the balance sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Long Leasehold Straight line over 125 years

Improvement to property10% on costComputer equipment33% on costFixtures, fittings & equipment15% on cost

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the statement of financial activities.

#### 1.6 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Academy Trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods of services it must provide.

#### 1.7 Leased assets

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

#### 1.8 Financial instruments

The Academy Trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Academy Trust and their measurement basis are as follows.

#### Financial assets

Trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

#### Financial liabilities

Trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition.

Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

#### 1 Accounting policies (Continued)

#### 1.9 Taxation

The Academy Trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the Academy Trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by chapter 3 part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

#### 1.10 Pensions benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy Trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy Trust.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Academy Trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary based on quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. The TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions are recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy Trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high-quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to net income or expenditure are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses. Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

#### 1.11 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy Trust at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department of Education.

#### 1.12 Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Academy Trust has an obligation at the reporting date as a result of a past event which it is probable will result in the transfer of economic benefits and the obligation can be estimated reliably.

Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised within interest payable and similar charges.

## **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

#### 2 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Accounting estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

#### Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The Academy Trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

#### **Local Government Pension Scheme**

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit asset/liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 20, will impact the carrying amount of the pension asset/liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions asset/liability at 31 August 2023. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension asset/liability.

FRS 102 section 28.22 allows an entity to recognise a surplus within the Local Government Pension Scheme "only to the extent it is able to recover the surplus either through reduced contributions in the future or through refunds from the plan". The actuarial report as at 31 August 2023 indicates a defined benefit asset position, which has been recognised in full. This is on the basis that a surplus following any triennial review would result in reduced contributions for the employer.

#### Critical areas of judgement

The trustees have considered the classification of depreciation between direct and support costs. The deprecation charge has been allocated based on the proportion of teaching and support staff.

#### 3 Donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	Total 2023 £'000	Total 2022 £'000
Capital grants	-	1,337	1,337	519
Other donations	26	-	26	4
	26	1,337	1,363	523
	<b></b>			

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

4	Funding for the Academy	Trust's educational operations
---	-------------------------	--------------------------------

		Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
		funds	funds	2023	2022
		£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
	DfE/ESFA grants				
	General annual grant (GAG)	-	4,909	4,909	4,392
	Other DfE/ESFA grants:				
	- UIFSM	=	110	110	84
	- Pupil premium	-	493	493	409
	- Start up grants	-	25	25	25
	- Others	<del>-</del>	349	349 ——	278 ——
		-	5,886	5,886	5,188
		===			
	Other government grants				
	Local authority grants	-	821	821	597
		==		===	
	COVID-19 additional funding				
	DfE/ESFA				
	Other DfE/ESFA COVID-19 funding	-	51	51	48
		=	===	==	
	Other incoming resources	389	-	389	303
	Total funding	389	6,758	7,147	6,136
	-	==	<u> </u>	===	=
5	Other trading activities				
-		Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
		funds	funds	2023	2022
		£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
	Hire of facilities	51	_	51	14
	Other income	-	_	-	3
	other meome				
		51	_	51	17
		===		==	===
_					
6	Investment income	11	Donat data d	Takal	Takal
		Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
		funds	funds	2023	2022
		£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
	Short term deposits	2	-	2	-
	•		===	===	==

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

7	Francis di trunc					
,	Expenditure		Non-pay e	expenditure	Total	Total
		Staff costs	Premises	Other	2023	2022
		£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
	Expenditure on raising funds					
	- Direct costs	-	-	9	9	4
	Academy's educational operations					
	- Direct costs	4,207	322	525	5,054	4,275
	- Allocated support costs	985	599	909	2,493	2,607
		5,192	921	1,443	7,556	6,886
		=		=	=	
	Net income/(expenditure) for the yea	ır includes:			2023	2022
	,				£'000	£'000
	Operating lease rentals				6	11
	Depreciation of tangible fixed assets				430	375
	Fees payable to auditor for:					0.0
	- Audit				8	7
	- Other services				16	12
	Bank and loan interest				1	_
	Net interest on defined benefit pensio	n liability			12	51
		•				

#### 8 Central services

The Academy Trust has provided the following central services to its academies during the year:

- human resources;
- financial services;
- legal services;
- educational support services;

The Academy Trust charges for these services on the following basis:

• 4.5% of core general annual grant funding.

The amounts charged during the year were as follows:	2023 £'000	2022 £'000
Westminster Community Primary	34	11
Barnton Community Nursery & Primary School	78	76
Grange Community Nursery & Primary School	38	37
Comberbach Nursery & Primary School	30	32
Leftwich Community Primary School	39	40
	219	196

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

9	Charitable activities				
-		Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
		funds	funds	2023	2022
		£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
	Direct costs				
	Educational operations	475	4,579	5,054	4,275
	·				
	Support costs				
	Educational operations	-	2,493	2,493	2,607
		475	7,072	7,547	6,882
					==
				2023	2022
				£'000	£'000
	Analysis of support costs			005	4 204
	Support staff costs			985	1,294
	Depreciation Telephone 1			108	93
	Technology costs			123	110
	Premises costs			491	405
	Legal costs - conversion Legal costs - other			- 22	9 34
	Other support costs			740	643
	Governance costs			24	19
	dovernance costs				
				2,493	2,607
				===	===
10	Staff				
	Staff costs				
	Staff costs during the year were:				
				2023	2022
				£'000	£'000
				0.5	
	Wages and salaries			3,873	3,324
	Social security costs			362	280
	Pension costs			930	1,234
	Staff agets ampleyees				4 020
	Staff costs - employees			5,165	4,838
	Agency staff costs			<u>27</u>	
				5,192	4,838
	Staff development and other staff costs			33	4,838
	2.2 2570.0pmont and other start costs			<del></del>	
	Total staff expenditure			5,225	4,875
				===	===

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

10 Staff (Continued)

#### Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the Academy Trust during the year was as follows:

	2023	2022
	Number	Number
Teachers	49	41
Administration and support	120	110
Management	13	12
	182	163
	<del>===</del>	

#### Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs and employer national insurance contributions) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2023 Number	2022 Number
£60,001 - £70,000	2	1
£70,001 - £80,000	1	1
£90,001 - £100,000	-	1
£100,001 - £110,000	1	-

#### Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the Academy Trust comprise the Trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Academy Trust was £771,104 (2022: £642,592).

#### 11 Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more of the Trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the Academy Trust. The Principal and other staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of Principal and staff members under their contracts of employment, and not in respect of their services as Trustees.

The value of Trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

A Williams (Executive Headteacher & Trustee)

- Remuneration £105,000 £110,000 (2022: £95,000 £100,000)
- Employer's Pension Contributions Paid £25,000 £30,000 (2022: £20,000 £25,000)

S Quinn (Educational consultant & Trustee)

- Remuneration £5,000 £10,000 (2022: £5,000 £10,000 )
- Employer's Pension Contributions Paid £nil (2022: £nil)

#### **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

#### 11 Trustees' remuneration and expenses

(Continued)

Total

Fivtures

Computer

#### **Trustees' Expenses**

The only expenses for the year ended 31 August 2023 relating to trustee expenses totalled £314.10 for travel expenses paid one Trustee. The expenses for the year ended 31 August 2022 totalled £6.85 for postal expenditure paid to one Trustee.

#### 12 Trustees' and officers' insurance

The Academy Trust has opted into the Department for Education's Risk Protection Arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Academy Trust business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme.

Long Improvement

#### 13 Tangible fixed assets

	Leasehold	to property	equipment	fittings & equipment	iotai
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Cost					
At 1 September 2022	14,971	1,230	319	670	17,190
Additions		698	50	54	802
At 31 August 2023	14,971	1,928	369	724	17,992
Depreciation					
At 1 September 2022	334	267	233	237	1,071
Charge for the year	120	139	68	103	430
At 31 August 2023	454	406	301	340	1,501
Net book value					
At 31 August 2023	14,517	1,522	68	384 	16,491
At 31 August 2022	14,637	963	86	433	16,119

#### 14 Debtors

	2023	2022
	£'000	£'000
Trade debtors	-	1
VAT recoverable	80	105
Other debtors	1,197	412
Prepayments and accrued income	142	293
	1,419	811

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

15	Creditors: amounts falling due within one year		
	,	2023	2022
		£'000	£'000
	Government loans	14	15
	Trade creditors	143	134
	Other taxation and social security	82	71
	Other creditors	125	90
	Accruals and deferred income	304	229
		668	539
		=	=
1.0	Conditions are such falling the after many them are an		
16	Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	2023	2022
		£'000	£'000
		£ 000	£ 000
	Government loans	309	185
			=
		2023	2022
	Analysis of loans	£'000	£'000
	7.114.175.5 57 154.115	2 000	2 000
	Wholly repayable within five years	323	200
	Less: included in current liabilities	(14)	(15)
	Amounts included above	309	185
		==	===
	Loon motority		
	Loan maturity	14	15
	Debt due in one year or less	14 145	100
	Due in more than two years but not more than five years		
	Due in more than five years	164 	85
		323	200
		323 ====	200 ====

There are two new loans from CIF, each are provided on the following terms:

One loan of £82,406 with interest payable at 5.37%, repayable over 10 years from the date that it is advanced by 120 installments of £905.

The other loan of £61,900 with interest payable at 5.37%, repayable over 10 years from the date that it is advanced by 120 installments of £680.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

17	Deferred income	2023 £'000	2022 £'000
	Deferred income is included within:		
	Creditors due within one year	67	54
		=	==
	Deferred income at 1 September 2022	54	98
	Released from previous years	(54)	(98)
	Resources deferred in the year	67	54
	Deferred income at 31 August 2023	67	54

At the balance sheet date the academy trust was holding funds received in advance for Universal Infant Free School Meals.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

18	Funds

	Balance at 1 September 2022 £'000	Income £'000	Expenditure £'000	Gains, losses and transfers £'000	Balance at 31 August 2023 £'000
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	4,909	(4,683)	(221)	-
Start up grants	-	25	(25)	-	-
UIFSM	-	110	(115)	-	-
Pupil premium	-	493	(493)	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA COVID-19 funding	-	51	(51)	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	349	(349)	-	-
Other government grants	-	821	(821)	-	-
Pension reserve	(224)		(115)	714 ———	375
	(224) ———	6,758 	(6,652) ———	493 ———	375 ———
Restricted fixed asset funds					
Inherited on conversion	14,897	-	(199)	(11)	14,687
DfE group capital grants	877	1,337	(112)	-	2,102
Capital expenditure from GAG	530	-	(118)	232	644
	16,304	1,337	(429)	221	17,433
	<del></del>	<u></u>	<del></del>		
Total restricted funds	16,080	8,095	(7,081)	714	17,808
Unrestricted funds		· <u></u>			· <u></u>
General funds	773	468	(475)	_	766
General funds	<del></del>		<del>(473)</del>		<del></del>
Total funds	16,853	8,563	(7,556)	714	18,574
	===				

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

#### **Restricted General Funds**

These comprise of all restricted funds other than restricted fixed asset fund and include grants from the Education and Skills Fund Agency and local authorities.

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the academy trust was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG that it could carry forward.

#### **Unrestricted Funds**

These comprise of resources that may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy trust at the discretion of the trustees.

#### **Restricted Fixed Asset Funds**

These comprise of resources which are to the applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the Education and Skills Funding Agency and local authorities where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

18 Funds (Continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September	lnaama	Evenenditure	Gains, losses and	Balance at 31 August
	2021 £'000	Income £'000	Expenditure £'000	transfers £'000	2022 £'000
Restricted general funds	1 000	1 000	2 000	1 000	1 000
General Annual Grant (GAG)	117	4,392	(4,384)	(125)	-
Start up grants	-	25	(25)	. ,	-
UIFSM	-	84	(84)	_	-
Pupil premium	-	409	(409)	-	-
Catch-up premium	9	-	(9)	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA COVID-19 funding	-	48	(48)	-	-
Other Coronavirus funding	27	-	(27)	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	278	(278)	-	-
Other government grants	-	597	(597)	-	-
Other restricted funds	-	36	(36)	-	-
Pension reserve	(2,737)	(210)	(600)	3,323	(224)
	(2,584)	5,659	(6,497)	3,198	(224)
Restricted fixed asset funds			<del> </del>		
Inherited on conversion	11,280	3,808	(191)	_	14,897
DfE group capital grants	443	519	(77)	(8)	877
Capital expenditure from GAG	504	-	(107)	133	530
	12,227	4,327	(375)	125	16,304
Total restricted funds	9,643	9,986	(6,872)	3,323	16,080
					===
Unrestricted funds					
General funds	466	321	(14)	-	773
Total funds	10,109	10,307	(6,886)	3,323	16,853
	· ======				

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

18	Funds		(Continued)
	Total funds analysis by academy		
		2023	2022
	Fund balances at 31 August 2023 were allocated as follows:	£'000	£'000
	Westminster Community Primary	36	30
	Barnton Community Nursery & Primary School	959	721
	Grange Community Nursery & Primary School	261	260
	Comberbach Nursery & Primary School	(39)	20
	Leftwich Community Primary School	96	89
	Central services	(547)	(347)
	Total before fixed assets fund and pension reserve	766	773
	Restricted fixed asset fund	17,433	16,304
	Pension reserve	375	(224)
	Total funds	 18,574	16,853
		<u> </u>	

The Trust and Comberbach Nursery & Primary School is taking action to return its reserves to a surplus.

#### Total cost analysis by academy

Expenditure incurred by each academy during the year was as follows:

	Teaching and educational support staff	Other support staff costs £'000	Educational supplies £'000	Other costs excluding depreciation £'000	Total 2023 £'000	Total 2022 £'000
Westminster Community						
Primary	460	320	68	224	1,072	335
Barnton Community Nursery						
& Primary School	1,029	764	220	457	2,470	2,515
Grange Community Nursery &						
Primary School	378	306	85	232	1,001	1,192
Comberbach Nursery &	4.44	224	22	4.64	026	070
Primary School	441	231	93	161	926	970
Leftwich Community Primary	F2F	202		204	1 000	1 227
School	535	293	66	204	1,098	1,227
Central services	147 	185 	4	114	450 	364
	2,990 	2,099 ———	536 ———	1,392	7,017 	6,603

#### **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Analysis of net assets between funds	Unrestricted	Res	stricted funds:	Total
	Funds	General	Fixed asset	Funds
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Fund balances at 31 August 2023 are represented				
by:				
Tangible fixed assets	-	=	16,491	16,491
Current assets	766	654	1,265	2,685
Current liabilities	-	(654)	(14)	(668)
Non-current liabilities	-	-	(309)	(309)
Pension scheme asset	-	375	-	375
Total net assets	766	375	17,433	18,574
	===	===	===	===
	Unrestricted	Res	stricted funds:	Total
	Funds	General	Fixed asset	Funds
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Fund balances at 31 August 2022 are represented by:				
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	16,119	16,119
C	773	524	385	1,682
Current assets			(4.5)	(539)
	-	(524)	(15)	(239)
Current liabilities	-	(524) -	(15) (185)	
Current liabilities Non-current liabilities	- - -	(524) - (224)		(185) (224)
Current assets Current liabilities Non-current liabilities Pension scheme liability	- - -	-		(185

#### 20 Pension and similar obligations

The Academy Trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Cheshire Pension Fund. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The pension costs are assessed in accordance with the advice of independent qualified actuaries. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016, and that of the LGPS related to the period ended 31 March 2019.

Contributions amounting to £92,297 were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2023 (2022: £84,722) and are included within creditors.

#### **Teachers' Pension Scheme**

#### Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for teachers in academy trusts. All teachers have the option to opt out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary. These contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

## **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

#### 20 Pension and similar obligations

(Continued)

#### Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The 31 March 2016 TPS actuarial valuation results were implemented from 1 September 2019.

The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% employer administration charge)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to
  the effective date of £218,100 million, and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the
  notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million giving a notional past service deficit of
  £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI. The assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The latest actuarial TPS valuation results, as at 31 March 2020, were released in October 2023. The revised employer contribution rate, arising from this valuation, is due to be implemented from 1 April 2024.

The employer's pension costs paid to the TPS in the period amounted to £665,490 (2022: £413,737).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The Academy Trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Academy Trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

#### **Local Government Pension Scheme**

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contributions made for the year ended 31 August 2023 was £440,000 (2022: £348,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £337,000 (2022: £267,000) and employee's contributions totalled £103,000 (2022: £81,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are % for employers and % for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013 and on 21 July 2022, the Department for Education reaffirmed its commitment to the guarantee, with a parliamentary minute published on GOV.UK.

Total contributions made	2023 £'000	2022 £'000
Employer's contributions Employees' contributions	337 103	267 81
Total contributions	440	348

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Pension and similar obligation	ıs	(Continued)
Principal actuarial assumption	2023 %	<b>2022</b> %
Rate of increase in salaries	3.65	3.05
Rate of increase for pensions ir	n payment/inflation 2.95	3.75
Discount rate for scheme liabili	ities 5.20	4.25
	<del>=</del>	
The current mortality assump	ptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in morta etirement age 65 are:	lity rates. The
	2023	2022
	Years	Years
Retiring today		
- Males	21.0	21.2
- Females	24.0	23.8
Retiring in 20 years		
- Males	20.6	22.1
- Females	25.1	25.5
Scheme liabilities would have b	peen affected by changes in assumptions as follows:	
	2023	2022
D'ave al alla 0.40/	£'000	£'000
Discount rate - 0.1%	103	114
Mortality assumption + 1 year	152	167
CPI rate + 0.1%	12	10
Pension rate +0.1%	94	103 ——
The Aredonic Tourston theory of	and a second to the early area.	2022
The Academy Trust's share of		2022 Fair value
	Fair value £'000	Fair value £'000
	£ 000	1 000
Equities	2,181	1,937
Bonds	1,384	1,265
Cash	42	514
Property	587	237
Total market value of assets	4,194	3,953
	<del></del>	

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Pension and similar obligations		(Continued)
Amount recognised in the statement of financial activities	2023	2022
	£'000	£'000
Current service cost	440	816
Interest income	(176)	(64)
Interest cost	188	115
Total operating charge	452	867
Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations	2023	2022
	£'000	£'000
At 1 September 2022	4,177	6,005
Transferred in on existing academies joining the Academy Trust	-	842
Current service cost	440	816
Interest cost	188	115
Employee contributions	103	81
Actuarial gain	(1,070)	(3,666)
Benefits paid	(19)	(16)
At 31 August 2023	3,819	4,177
7.10 0 2 7 14 gast 20 20	===	===
Changes in the fair value of the Academy Trust's share of scheme assets		
	2023	2022
	£'000	£'000
At 1 September 2022	3,953	3,268
Transferred in on existing academies joining the Academy Trust	-	632
Interest income	176	64
Actuarial loss	(356)	(343)
Employer contributions	337	267
Employee contributions	103	81
Benefits paid	(19)	(16)
At 31 August 2023	4,194	3,953
		==

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

21	Reconciliation of net income to net cash flow from operating activities	s		
		-	2023	2022
		Notes	£'000	£'000
	Net income for the reporting period (as per the statement of financial			
	activities)		1,007	3,421
	Adjusted for:			
	Net surplus on conversion to academy		-	(3,631)
	Capital grants from DfE and other capital income		(1,337)	(519)
	Investment income receivable	6	(2)	-
	Finance costs payable		1	-
	Defined benefit pension costs less contributions payable	20	103	549
	Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	20	12	51
	Depreciation of tangible fixed assets		430	375
	(Increase) in debtors		(608)	(353)
	Increase/(decrease) in creditors		130	(48)
	Net cash used in operating activities		(264)	(155)
			==	==
22	Analysis of changes in net funds			
		1 September 2022	Cash flows 31 A	ugust 2023
		£'000	£'000	£'000

#### 23 Long-term commitments

Loans falling due within one year

Loans falling due after more than one year

Cash

#### **Operating leases**

At 31 August 2023 the total of the Academy Trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

871

(15)

(185)

671

395

(124)

272

1

1,266

(14)

(309)

943

	2023 £'000	2022 £'000
Amounts due within one year	9	15
Amounts due in two and five years	18	31
	27	46

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

24	Capital commitments	2023 £'000	2022 £'000
	Expenditure contracted for but not provided in the accounts	1,197	379

#### 25 Related party transactions

There are no further related party transactions that have taken place in the current or prior period of accounts in addition to certain Trustees' remuneration and expenses already disclosed in note 10.

#### 26 Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he or she is a member, or within one year after he or she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he or she ceases to be a member.